Thursday, June 05, 2025



True Corp Plc (TRUE)

Rating: BUY Fair price: Bt13.75 Close price: Bt12.40

| Company Information | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Ticker: | TRUE TB |
| Sector: | ICT |
| Shares outstanding (m): | 34,552.10 |
| Market capitalization (Btm): | 428,446.05 |
| Trading vol/day (Btm): | 954.42 |
| Free float (%): | 31.52 |
| Beta: | 1.08 |

Major Shareholders

| Telenor Thailand Investments | 28.60% |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Thai NVDR | 12.04% |
| CP Group | 10.37% |
| China Mobile International | 7.81% |
| CPH Telco | 7.30% |

Consensus Bloomberg

| 2025F EPS (Bt): | 0.41 |
|--------------------|-------|
| Target price (Bt): | 14.35 |

Price Performance

| 52 Wk high/low: | 13.30 / 8.25 |
|-----------------|--------------|
|-----------------|--------------|

| | 1M | 3M | 1Y | YTD |
|--------------|-----|------|------|------|
| Absolute (%) | 0.8 | 11.7 | 40.9 | 11.7 |
| Relative (%) | 6.4 | 15.6 | 56.3 | 30.9 |



| Rating | CGR | Thai CAC | ESG MSCI |
|--------|-----|-------------|-------------|
| TRUE | | Certified | BBB |

Analyst

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Meeting with CEO

- At the analyst meeting, group CEO Sigve Brekke highlighted the company's
 commitment to boosting profitability via margin improvement, along with targeting
 to complete mobile network modernization by 3Q25, allowing it to reduce total
 operating expenses. This year, it aims to enhance customers' experience at the
 core service level through AI deployment and unified IT systems, transforming into
 a lean and agile organization, expanding its digital portfolio to cater to lifestyle and
 enterprise growth, and leveraging its major shareholders' ecosystem.
- The idea is to generate positive profit at the bottom line level and pay out dividends for the first time this year, based on the standalone financial statements.
- Management has reiterated it doesn't plan to launch any mobile phone service price war, and it aims for profitability. There's room for higher growth in the B2B segment, which generates revenues at 7-8% of the total, versus other markets at 14-15%. The B2C segment will see limited growth in the prepaid service, with overall revenue growth possibly close to GDP growth. Some 40m new SIMS are sold each year for the industry as a whole. TRUE generally has a strong market share of tourist SIMs. With the decline in tourist arrivals this year, TRUE has seen negative net adds of -1.3% QoQ to 48.8m at end-1Q25.
- While the near-term profitability derives largely from synergy cost savings, the longer-term earnings growth driver will be upselling service differentiation beyond traditional connectivity, by means of offering premium services for special demand, utilizing AI and cloud services. Such premium services will generate better profit margins with some 20% potential upside over traditional revenues.
- TRUE expects the EBITDA to grow at 8-10% this year (versus 7.1% for 1Q25), with a revenue growth target of 2-3% (versus 0.1% in 1Q25). The capex of Bt28bn-30bn doesn't include investment in the frequency spectrum auction.
- Regarding the network outage caused by a power failure on 22 May, affecting
 voice and data services for all True Move H subscribers nationwide, the company
 has provided compensation with 10GB of free data and 100 minutes of free calls
 for three days for prepaid customers (starting 15 June) and a one-day waiver on
 the main package for postpaid customers in the subsequent month's billing cycle.
 The impact is estimated at less than 1% of total service revenues for 2Q25.
- The company has recently submitted a proposal to enter the 850MHz, 1500MHz, 2100MHz and 2300MHz auction, which will be held on 29 June. The starting prices per license are Bt7.7bn, Bt1.06bn, Bt4.5bn, and Bt2.6bn, respectively.
- Maintain BUY. We prefer to maintain our 2025F earnings estimate and BUY call
 with a price target of Bt13.75, based on an 8x 2025F EV/EBITDA multiple. Rising
 price competition, particularly in the mobile phone services sector, poses the
 primary risk to our earnings forecasts.

Investment summary

| THE COUNCIL COURT | mar y | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------|
| FY Dec 31 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025F | 2026F | 2027F |
| Service rev (Btm) | 159,574 | 158,609 | 165,904 | 168,905 | 173,719 | 175,338 |
| Change (%) | -2.2 | -0.6 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.9 |
| Total revenue (Btm) | 215,070 | 202,765 | 206,020 | 201,156 | 193,810 | 195,428 |
| Change (%) | -4.0 | <i>-5.7</i> | 1.6 | -2.4 | <i>-3.7</i> | 0.8 |
| Net profit (Btm) | (5,913) | (1,733) | (10,967) | 6,274 | 14,119 | 19,590 |
| Change (%) | <i>-152.9</i> | 70.7 | <i>-532.8</i> | <i>-157.2</i> | <i>125.1</i> | 38.7 |
| Core profit (Btm) | n.a. | (4,789) | 9,883 | 13,399 | 17,119 | 19,590 |
| EPS (Bt) | (0.17) | (0.05) | (0.32) | 0.18 | 0.41 | 0.57 |
| Change (%) | <i>-152.9</i> | 70.7 | <i>532.8</i> | <i>-157.2</i> | <i>125.1</i> | 38.7 |
| P/E (x) | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | 68.3 | 30.3 | 21.9 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 10.3 | 10.2 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.0 |
| DPS (Bt) | 0.209 | - | - | 0.054 | 0.123 | 0.170 |
| Yield (%) | 1.7 | - | - | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| BVPS (Bt) | 2.85 | 2.48 | 2.14 | 2.32 | 2.73 | 3.30 |
| P/BV (x) | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| ROE (%) | (6.0) | (2.0) | (14.8) | 7.8 | 15.0 | 17.2 |
| ROA (%) | (0.7) | (0.2) | (1.6) | 1.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 |
| Net D/E (%) | 433.9 | 517.5 | 553.7 | 474.8 | 371.2 | 283.8 |
| | | | | | | |





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Results

| Btm | 1Q25 | 1Q24 | % YoY | 4Q24 | % QoQ | 2024 | 2023 | % YoY |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| Mobile revenue | 32,682 | 32,490 | 0.6 | 32,939 | -0.8 | 130,875 | 125,894 | 4.0 |
| Online | 6,326 | 6,206 | 1.9 | 6,294 | 0.5 | 25,116 | 23,655 | 6.2 |
| TV | 1,525 | 1,757 | -13.2 | 1,526 | -0.1 | 6,637 | 6,311 | <i>5.2</i> |
| Others | 768 | 815 | <i>-5.8</i> | 838 | -8.4 | 3,276 | 2,839 | <i>15.4</i> |
| Core service revenue | 41,301 | 41,268 | 0.1 | 41,597 | -0.7 | 165,904 | 158,608 | 4.6 |
| IC income | 251 | 266 | <i>-5.6</i> | 276 | -9.1 | 1,091 | 2,616 | <i>-58.3</i> |
| Network equipment | 4,857 | 5,056 | <i>-3.9</i> | 5,030 | -3.4 | 20,160 | 20,542 | -1.9 |
| Sales | 5,027 | 4,756 | <i>5.7</i> | 5,839 | -13.9 | 18,866 | 20,998 | -10.2 |
| Total revenue | 51,436 | 51,346 | 0.2 | 52,742 | -2.5 | 206,020 | 202,764 | 1.6 |
| Regulatory cost | 1,279 | 1,211 | 5.6 | 1,015 | 26.0 | 4,577 | 4,388 | 4.3 |
| IC cost | 317 | 335 | <i>-5.4</i> | 364 | -12.9 | 1,392 | 93 | 1396.8 |
| Network costs | 3,705 | 3,894 | -4.9 | 3,847 | <i>-3.7</i> | 15,264 | 16,824 | <i>-9.3</i> |
| Others | 10,889 | 11,378 | <i>-4.3</i> | 11,306 | <i>-3.7</i> | 45,207 | 45,739 | -1.2 |
| Total cost of service | 32,834 | 34,459 | <i>-4.7</i> | 33,759 | <i>-2.7</i> | 135,632 | 122,952 | 10.3 |
| Cost of sales | 5,116 | 5,077 | 0.8 | 5,998 | <i>-14.7</i> | 19,461 | 22,265 | -12.6 |
| Gross profit | (2,704) | (5,008) | -46.0 | (3,547) | -23.8 | 120,119 | 113,455 | <i>5.9</i> |
| SG&A | 4,861 | 5,850 | -16.9 | 4,988 | <i>-2.5</i> | 21,977 | 27,885 | -21.2 |
| Depreciation | 16,644 | 17,641 | <i>-5.7</i> | 17,227 | -3.4 | 69,192 | 55,908 | 23.8 |
| EBITDA | 25,268 | 23,602 | 7.1 | 25,204 | 0.3 | 98,142 | 85,735 | <i>14.5</i> |
| Equity profit | 744 | 690 | 7.8 | (1,116) | -166.7 | 1,016 | 1,848 | -45.0 |
| Financial costs | (5,087) | (5,813) | -12.5 | (5,312) | -4.2 | (22,417) | (23,301) | -3.8 |
| Tax | 160 | (69) | -331.9 | (29) | <i>-651.7</i> | (182) | (1,818) | -90.0 |
| Others | (2,806) | (1,536) | 82.7 | (9,050) | -69.0 | (18,322) | (8,189) | <i>123.7</i> |
| Net profit | 1,634 | (769) | <i>-312.4</i> | (7,509) | <i>-121.8</i> | (10,967) | (1,733) | <i>532.8</i> |
| Normalized profit | 4,280 | 802 | 433.8 | 3,576 | 19.7 | 9,883 | (4,789) | -306.4 |

Source: Company and IVG estimates

P&L Pro Forma

| Btm | 1Q23 | 2Q23 | 3Q23 | 4Q23 | 1Q24 | 2Q24 | 3Q24 | 4Q24 |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Mobile revenue | 31,019 | 31,269 | 31,540 | 32,270 | 32,490 | 32,744 | 32,702 | 32,939 |
| Online | 5,752 | 5,935 | 5,910 | 6,057 | 6,206 | 6,261 | 6,356 | 6,294 |
| TV | 1,665 | 1,569 | 1,660 | 1,418 | 1,757 | 1,679 | 1,675 | 1,526 |
| Others | 549 | 657 | 730 | 904 | 815 | 844 | 777 | 838 |
| Core service revenue | 38,985 | 39,430 | 39,840 | 40,353 | 41,268 | 41,528 | 41,510 | 41,597 |
| IC income | 1,549 | 382 | 342 | 343 | 266 | 275 | 273 | 276 |
| Network equipment | 5,188 | 5,193 | 5,079 | 5,082 | 5,056 | 5,043 | 5,031 | 5,030 |
| Sales | 5,740 | 4,107 | 4,876 | 6,275 | 4,756 | 4,245 | 4,026 | 5,839 |
| Total revenue | 51,462 | 49,112 | 50,137 | 52,053 | 51,346 | 51,091 | 50,840 | 52,742 |
| Regulatory cost | 1,070 | 1,059 | 1,147 | 1,112 | 1,211 | 1,155 | 1,196 | 1,015 |
| IC cost | 392 | (1,075) | 380 | 396 | 335 | 329 | 364 | 364 |
| Network costs | 4,546 | 4,165 | 4,235 | 3,878 | 3,894 | 3,850 | 3,673 | 3,847 |
| Others | 12,248 | 11,873 | 11,082 | 10,536 | 11,378 | 11,475 | 11,048 | 11,306 |
| Cost of sales | 6,000 | 4,537 | 5,224 | 6,504 | 5,077 | 4,265 | 4,121 | 5,998 |
| Gross profit | 27,206 | 28,553 | 28,069 | 29,627 | 29,451 | 30,017 | 30,438 | 30,212 |
| SG&A | 7,917 | 6,234 | 6,627 | 7,107 | 5,850 | 5,682 | 5,457 | 4,988 |
| Depreciation | 16,169 | 17,837 | 17,859 | 4,043 | 17,641 | 17,136 | 17,188 | 17,227 |
| EBITDA | 19,452 | 22,320 | 21,443 | 22,520 | 23,602 | 24,355 | 24,981 | 25,204 |
| Equity profit | 716 | 687 | 696 | (251) | 690 | 708 | 734 | (1,116) |
| Financial costs | (5,427) | (5,857) | (5,940) | (6,077) | (5,813) | (5,687) | (5,605) | (5,312) |
| Tax | (264) | (1,986) | 202 | 230 | (69) | (54) | (30) | (29) |
| Others | 1,362 | 313 | (155) | (9,709) | (1,536) | (4,019) | (3,717) | (9,050) |
| Net profit | (492) | (2,320) | (1,598) | 2,677 | (769) | (1,879) | (810) | (7,509) |
| Core profit | (492) | (2,320) | (1,598) | (379) | 802 | 2,398 | 3,107 | 3,576 |

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Key Assumptions

| | 1Q24 | 2Q24 | 3Q24 | 4Q24 | 2024 | 1Q25 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Service revenue growth YoY | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 0.1 |
| Service revenue growth QoQ | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4.6 | -0.7 |
| Total revenue growth YoY | -0.2 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| Concession fees as % of service revenue | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| Gross margin | 23.0 | 25.2 | 26.1 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 26.2 |
| SG&A as % of total revenues | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 9.5 |
| EBIT margin (%) | 11.6 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 14.1 | 16.8 |
| EBITDA margin | 46.0 | 47.7 | 49.1 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 49.1 |
| Net margin | -1.5 | -3.7 | -1.6 | -14.2 | -5.3 | 3.2 |
| Core profit margin | 1.6 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 8.3 |
| Net D/E ratio (X) | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Net D/EBITDA (X) | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| Total mobile subscribers (m) | 51.057 | 50.467 | 49.311 | 49.426 | 49.426 | 48.788 |
| Net add (m) | -0.829 | -0.59 | -1.156 | 0.115 | -2.46 | -0.638 |
| FBB (m) | 3.702 | 3.706 | 3.729 | 3.749 | 3.749 | 3.775 |
| Net add (m) | -0.076 | 0.004 | 0.023 | 0.02 | -0.029 | 0.026 |
| ARPU postpaid (Bt) | 422 | 430 | 426 | 426 | 426 | 424 |
| ARPU prepaid (Bt) | 109 | 112 | 116 | 121 | 115 | 120 |
| Blended ARPU (Bt) | 204 | 207 | 211 | 215 | 210 | 214 |
| FBB ARPU (Bt) | 506 | 520 | 524 | 522 | 518 | 524 |

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TRUE

E: Environmental

Climate & Waste: To combat the effects of climate change, True is taking decisive action that adheres to the Science Based Target's Initiative. It has set ambitious goals of achieving carbon neutrality (scope 1 and 2) by 2030 and becoming net zero by 2050. In addition, True sends no electronic waste to landfills.

S: Social

Data Safety & Privacy

Customer data is safe with True. In step with its advanced cybersecurity measures, True applies a privacy-by-design approach to products, ensuring that personal information is never accessed or processed without permission.

Digital Enablement

Nationwide connectivity is the foundation for its digital ecosystem. From edge computing in heavy industry to online learning for schoolchildren, True's highly innovative solutions empower customers to reach their full potential.

Supply Chain

True's commitment to responsible business extends to its partners and suppliers. It works closely with all stakeholders in its supply chain to ensure they meet high health, safety and human rights standards.

Diversity and Inclusion

True's culture celebrates compassion, credibility, co-creation, and courage. Hence, it strives to make its workplace inclusive to people of different genders, sexual orientations, abilities, and backgrounds.

G: Governance

True is committed to good governance and responsible business. This rests on the integrity of its Board of Directors, executive leaders, the structured governance system it abides by, transparent reporting, and full respect for its shareholders' rights.

Comment

TRUE indicates a strong commitment to Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) practices, as well as clear long-term objectives in this regard. Furthermore, the company demonstrates the ability to execute short-term goals effectively.

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I V Global Investment Research – Recommendation Definitions

Sector Recommendations

Stock Recommendations

IV: Expecting pocitive total returns of 15% or more of

OVERWEIGHT: The industry, as defined by the analyst's coverage universe, is expected to outperform the relevant primary market index by at least 10% over the next 12 months.

 $\ensuremath{\mathbf{BUY:}}$ Expecting positive total returns of 15% or more over the next 12 months.

NEUTRAL: The industry, as defined by the analyst's coverage universe, is expected to perform in line with the relevant primary market index over the next 12 months.

 $\mbox{{\bf HOLD:}}$ Expecting total returns of not more than -10% to +10% over the next 3 months.

UNDERWEIGHT: The industry, as defined by the analyst's coverage universe, is expected to underperform the relevant primary market index by 10% over the next 12 months.

SELL: Expecting negative total returns of 15% or more over the next 12 months

Anti-corruption Progress Indicator Definitions

Level 5 ExtendedExtension of the anti-corruption policy to business partners in the supply chain, and disclosure of any current investigations, prosecutions or closed cases

Level 4 Certified Audit engagement by audit committee or auditors approved by the office of SEC, and receiving

certification or assurance by independent external assurance providers (CAC etc.)

Level 3 Established Carrying out preventive measures, risk assessment, communication and training for all employees,

including consistent monitoring and review processes. (3A: Established by Declaration of Intent, 3B:

Established by Internal Commitment and Policy)

Level 2 DeclaredPublic declaration statement to participate in Thailand's private sector Collective Action Coalition Against

Corruption (CAC) or equivalent initiatives

Level 1 CommittedOrganization's statement or board's resolution to work against corruption and to be in compliance with

all relevant laws

Partially progress Insufficient or not clearly defined policy

No progress Data not available / no policy

Corporate Governance Report (CGR)



Excellent

Very good

Good

Disclaimers

The disclosure of the survey result of corporate governance, which is surveyed by the Thai Institute of Directors Association ("IOD"), and the Anti-Corruption Progress Indicators, which is assessed by Thaipat Institute, are the disclosure of the survey or assessment result based on the information received from the listed company that was stipulated in the form for Annual Corporate Governance Report of Thai Listed Companies (CGR) and the form for the assessment of Anti-corruption that refers to the Annual Registration Statement (Form 56-1), Annual Report (Form 56-2) or other relevant documents or reports of such listed company (as the case may be). The survey or assessment result is based on the information of the listed company, which is disclosed to the public and can be accessed by all investors and is made in order to comply with the policy of the Office of the Stock Exchange of Thailand.

Nevertheless, the survey or assessment result is made from the perspective of the IOD or Thaipat Institute that are the third party only. It is not an assessment of the operation of the listed company and is not based on any inside information."

Since this survey or assessment result is only the survey or assessment result as of the date appearing in the survey or assessment result only, it may be changed after that date or when there is any change to the relevant information. Nevertheless, I V Global Securities Plc. (IVG) does not confirm, verify, or certify the accuracy and completeness of the survey or assessment result.



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